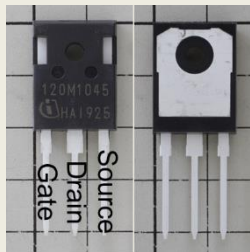


### INFINEON IMW120R045M1 CoolSiC 1,200V SiC MOSFET SHORT CIRCUIT ROBUSTNESS ANALYSIS REPORTS

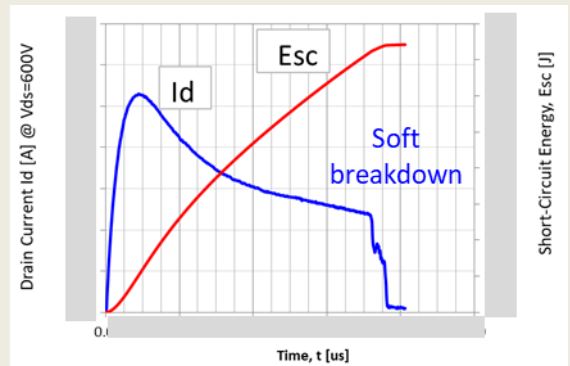
**February 2020.** The short-circuit (SC) capability of power transistors, especially SiC power MOSFETs, is one of the most critical reliability-related specifications. Compared to Si-based IGBTs, the size of the SiC transistor is smaller. This leads to significant reduction in SC endurance time (tsc).



Package



Die image



Drain current waveform and short-circuit energy Esc

#### Abstract

This report evaluates short-circuit capability and the behavior under fault condition when the device is brought to damage-causing overstress. **Compared with other SiC MOSFETs, INFINEON's CoolSiC MOSFETs exhibits a "soft" failure without exploding.** Other SiC MOSFETs explode at the moment of the onset of short-circuit fault.

#### The report includes:

- Identification of the mechanisms limiting short-circuit capability, measurement, physical analysis results, and extraction of the critical temperature ( $T_j(\text{crit})$ ) at the onset of failure.
- Comparison of short circuit robustness with other makers' 1,200V SiC MOSFETs. Examination of the differences in semiconductor structure, process, and their effect on short circuit robustness.
- Comparison of the electrical characteristics (off-leakage current and temperature dependence) and identification of differences and limitations.

#### Use value of the evaluation results in this report

- The minimum response time of the short-circuit protection circuit can be estimated.
- The internal device temperature can be estimated by performing electrothermal SPICE simulation using measured short-circuit drain current waveform and endurance time ( $t_{sc, f}$ ).

Note: The report price may change over time. For current price contact [info@ltecusa.com](mailto:info@ltecusa.com).

19G-0020-1

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# Excerpts from the report



Fig.2: Die

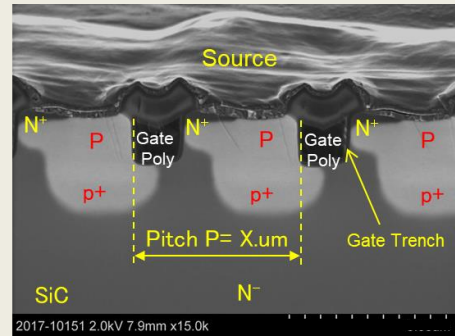


Fig.4: Cross-sectional image of SiC transistor

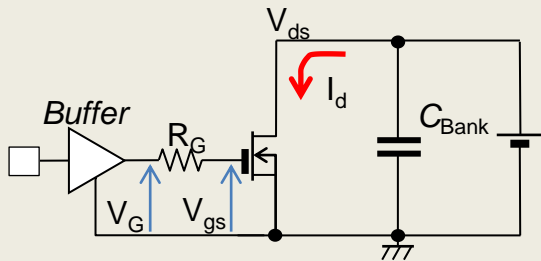


Table 2: SC evaluation conditions

| # | V <sub>ds</sub> [V] | V <sub>gs</sub> [V] | Purpose                    |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 600                 | 15                  | Basic SC characteristics   |
| 2 | 600                 | 15                  | Reproducibility check      |
| 3 | 400                 | 15                  | Drain voltage effect       |
| 4 | 800                 | 15                  | "                          |
| 5 | 600                 | 12                  | Gate-Source voltage effect |
| 6 | 600                 | 18                  | "                          |
| 7 | 600                 | 21                  | "                          |

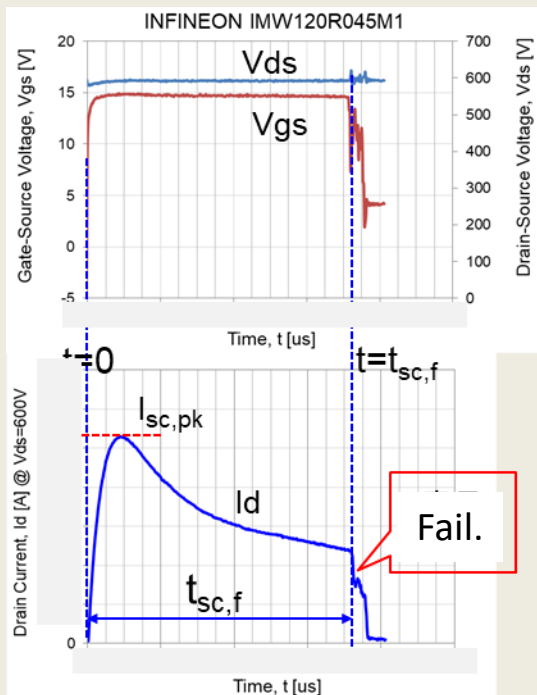


Fig.17: Measured gate-source voltage and drain current waveforms during SC event.

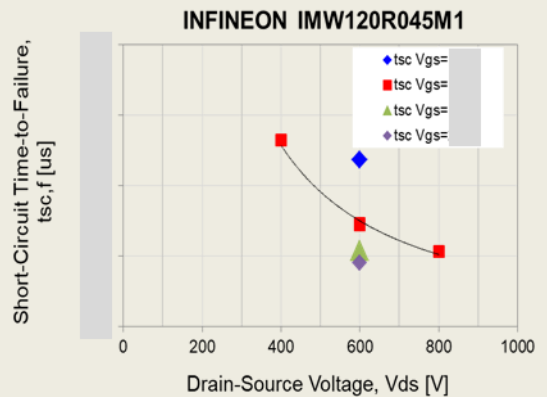
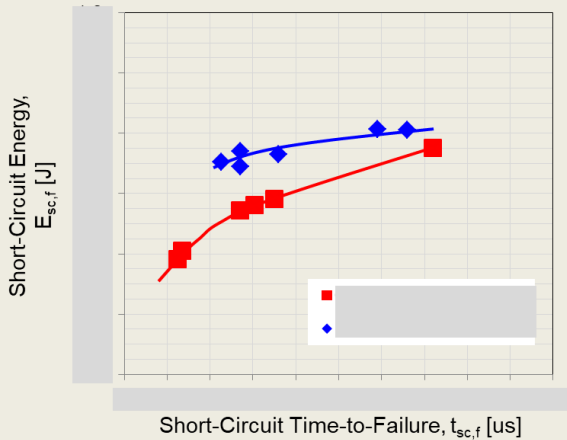
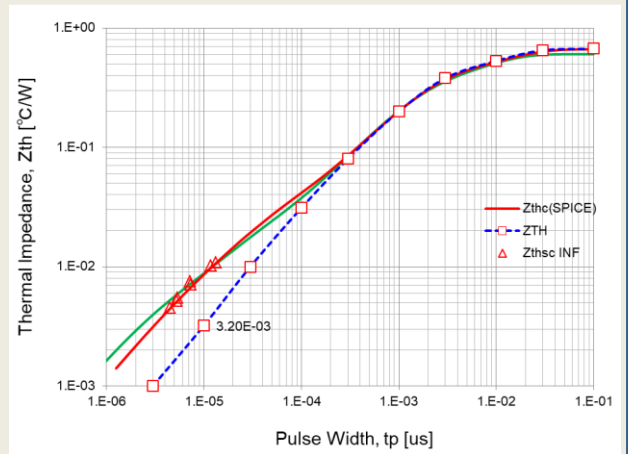


Fig.18: Measured short circuit durable time ( $t_{sc,f}$ ) vs. Drain voltage ( $V_{ds}$ )

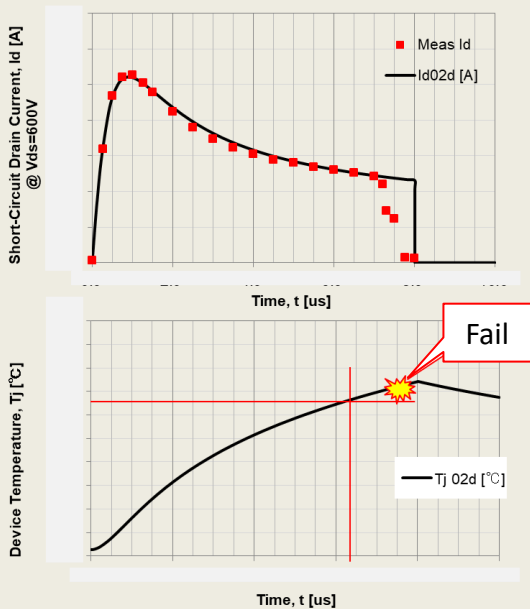
## Excerpts from the report (cont.)



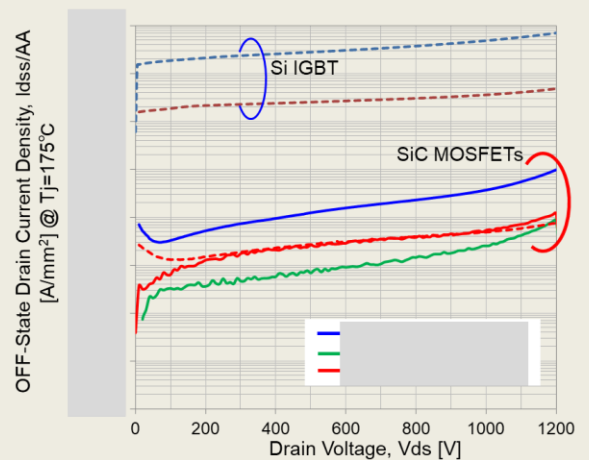
**Fig.28:** Measured short circuit critical energy-to-failure  $E_{sc,f}$  vs endurance time ( $t_{sc,f}$ ).



**Fig.29:** IMW120R045M1 Thermal impedance plot:  
 □: Data from datasheet,  
 Blue dash line: Calculated using the SPICE model provided by manufacturer, and  
 △: Calculated using the analysis result by LTEC



**Fig.30:** Extracted transistor temperature rise using short circuit transient SPICE model



**Fig.33:** Measured off-state drain current (@  $V_{gs} = 0V$ )